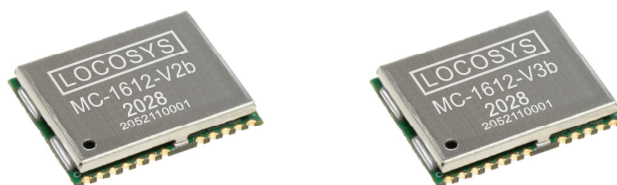


Product name	Description	Version
MC-1612-Vxx	Dual-frequency multi-constellation GNSS positioning module	0.3



1 Introduction

LOCOSYS MC-1612-Vxx series are high-performance dual-band GNSS positioning modules that are capable of tracking all global civil navigation systems. They adopt 12 nm process and integrate efficient power management architecture to perform low power and high sensitivity. Besides, concurrent reception of L1 and L5 band signals mitigates the multipath delay and achieves sub-meter position accuracy.

The modules support hybrid ephemeris prediction to achieve faster cold start. One is self-generated ephemeris prediction (called EASY) that is no need of both network assistance and host CPU's intervention. This is valid for up to 3 days and updates automatically from time to time when GNSS module is powered on and satellites are available. The other is server-generated ephemeris prediction (called EPO) that gets from an internet server. This is valid for up to 14 days. Both ephemeris predictions are stored in the on-board flash memory and perform a cold start time less than 15 seconds.

The RF front end of MC-1612-V3b is specifically designed to comply with sensitivity specification contained in AIS 140 standard (please refer to note in the Fig 3-2). It is the best solution to those customers that design tracking applications in compliance with AIS 140.

2 Features

- Support GPS, GLONASS, GALILEO, BEIDOU, QZSS and NAVIC
- Capable of SBAS (WAAS, EGNOS, MSAS, GAGAN)
- Support 135-channel GNSS
- Ultra low power consumption
- Fast TTFF at low signal level
- Free hybrid ephemeris prediction to achieve faster cold start
- Up to 10 Hz update rate
- ± 15 ns high accuracy time pulse (PPS)
- IATF 16949 quality control
- Small form factor 16 x 12.2 x 2.4 mm
- SMD type with stamp holes; RoHS compliant

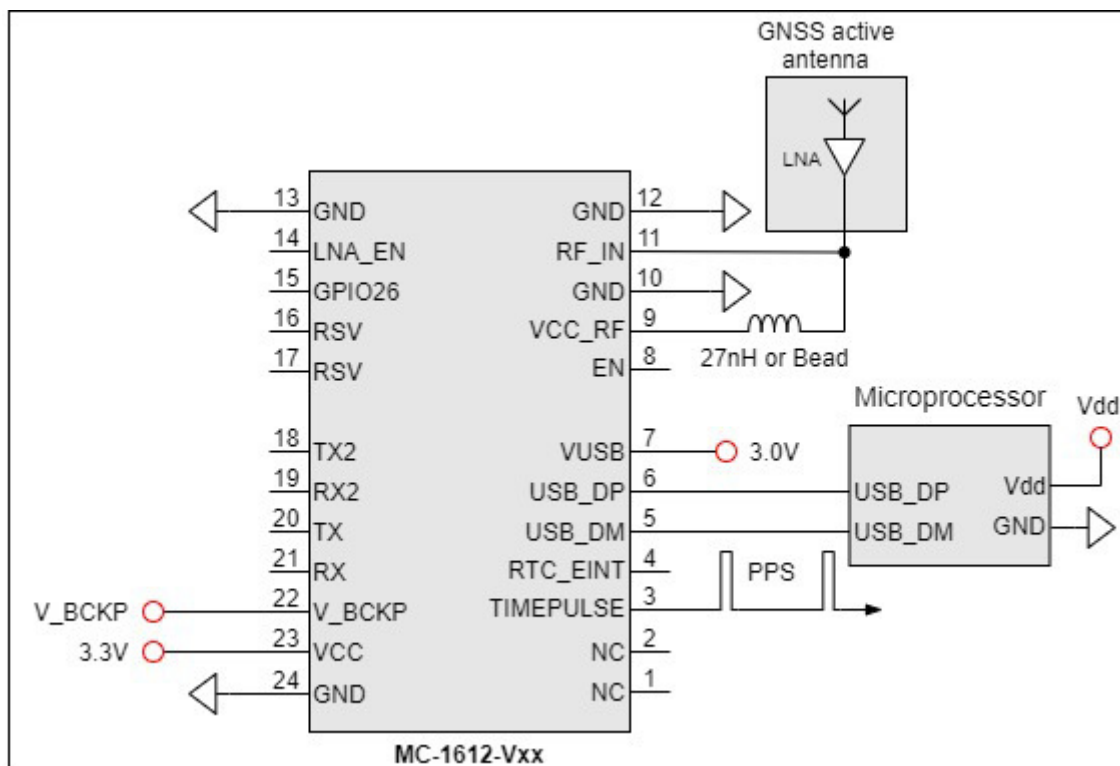


Fig 3-3 Typical application circuit that uses USB interface.

4 GNSS receiver

Frequency	MC-1612-V2b	GPS/QZSS: L1 C/A, L5C GLONASS: L1OF GALILEO: E1, E5a BEIDOU: B1I, B2a
	MC-1612-V3b	GPS/QZSS: L1 C/A GLONASS: L1OF GALILEO: E1 BEIDOU: B1I IRNSS (NAVIC): L5
Channels	Support 135 channels	
Update rate	1Hz default, up to 10Hz	
Sensitivity	Tracking	-165dBm (with external LNA)
	Cold start	-148dBm (with external LNA)
Acquisition Time	Hot start (Open Sky)	1s (typical)
	Cold Start (Open Sky)	28s (typical) without AGPS
		< 15s (typical) with AGPS (ephemeris prediction)
Position Accuracy ⁽¹⁾	GNSS	< 1m CEP
Max. Altitude	< 18,000 m	
Max. Velocity	< 515 m/s	
Protocol Support	NMEA 0183 ver. 4.1	115200 bps ⁽²⁾ , 8 data bits, no parity, 1 stop bits (default)
		1Hz: GGA, GLL, GSA, GSV, RMC, VTG

Note 1: Open sky, dual band, demonstrated with a good external LNA.

Note 2: Both baud rate and output message rate are configurable to be factory default.

5 Software interface

5.1 NMEA output message

Table 5.1-1 NMEA output message

NMEA record	Description
GGA	Global positioning system fixed data
GLL	Geographic position - latitude/longitude
GSA	GNSS DOP and active satellites
GSV	GNSS satellites in view
RMC	Recommended minimum specific GNSS data
VTG	Course over ground and ground speed

● GGA--- Global Positioning System Fixed Data

Table 5.1-2 contains the values for the following example:

\$GNGGA,091250.000,2503.71250,N,12138.74514,E,1,32,0.55,119.0,M,17.2,M,,*7E

Table 5.1- 2 GGA Data Format

Name	Example	Units	Description
Message ID	\$GNGGA		GGA protocol header
UTC Time	091250.000		hhmmss.sss
Latitude	2503.71250		ddmm.mmmmm
N/S indicator	N		N=north or S=south
Longitude	12138.74514		dddmm.mmmmm
E/W Indicator	E		E=east or W=west
Position Fix Indicator	1		See Table 5.1-3
Satellites Used	32		Number of satellites in view
HDOP	0.55		Horizontal Dilution of Precision (meters)
MSL Altitude	119.0	meters	Antenna Altitude above/below mean-sea-level (geoid) (in meters)
Units	M	meters	Units of antenna altitude, meters
Geoidal Separation	17.2	meters	
Units	M	meters	Units of geoidal separation, meters
Age of diff. GNSS data		second	Null fields when DGPS is not used
Diff. Ref. Station ID			Differential reference station ID, 0000-1023
Checksum	*7E		Checksum
<CR> <LF>			End of message termination

Table 5.1-3 Position Fix Indicators

Value	Description
0	No position fix

1	Autonomous GNSS fix
2	Differential GNSS fix
4	RTK fixed
5	RTK float

● GLL--- Geographic Position – Latitude/Longitude

Table 5.1-4 contains the values for the following example:

\$GNGLL,2503.71193,N,12138.74582,E,094450.000,A,A*47

Table 5.1-4 GLL Data Format

Name	Example	Units	Description
Message ID	\$GNGLL		GLL protocol header
Latitude	2503.71193		ddmm.mmmmm
N/S indicator	N		N=north or S=south
Longitude	12138.74582		dddmm.mmmmm
E/W indicator	E		E=east or W=west
UTC Time	094450.000		hhmmss.sss
Status	A		A=data valid or V=data not valid
Mode	A		N = No position fix A = Autonomous GNSS fix D = Differential GNSS fix R = RTK fixed F = RTK float E = Estimated/Dead reckoning fix
Checksum	*47		
<CR> <LF>			End of message termination

● GSA---GNSS DOP and Active Satellites

Table 5.1-5 contains the values for the following example:

\$GNGSA,A,3,11,195,194,199,08,07,01,27,16,09,23,,1.19,0.64,1.00,1*3F

\$GNGSA,A,3,87,81,76,,,,,,,,,1.19,0.64,1.00,2*0F

\$GNGSA,A,3,,,,,,,,,,1.19,0.64,1.00,3*09

\$GNGSA,A,3,34,24,12,07,11,10,08,38,25,09,13,16,1.19,0.64,1.00,4*02

Table 5.1-5 GSA Data Format

Name	Example	Units	Description
Message ID	\$GNGSA		GSA protocol header
Mode 1	A		See Table 5.1-6
Mode 2	3		See Table 5.1-7

ID of satellite used	11		SV on Channel 1
ID of satellite used	195		SV on Channel 2
....			
ID of satellite used			SV on Channel 12
PDOP	1.19		Position Dilution of Precision
HDOP	0.64		Horizontal Dilution of Precision
VDOP	1.00		Vertical Dilution of Precision
GNSS system ID	1		See Table 5.1-8
Checksum	*3F		
<CR> <LF>			End of message termination

Table 5.1-6 Mode 1

Value	Description
M	Manually set to operate in 2D or 3D mode
A	Automatically switching between 2D or 3D mode

Table 5.1-7 Mode 2

Value	Description
1	No position fix
2	2D fix
3	3D fix

Table 5.1-8 GNSS system ID

Value	Description
1	GPS
2	GLONASS
3	GALILEO
4	BEIDOU
6	IRNSS

● GSV---GNSS Satellites in View

Table 5.1-9 contains the values for the following example:

\$GPGSV,3,1,09,8,71,268,47,27,63,18,49,11,44,191,46,4,41,237,46,1*54

\$GPGSV,3,2,09,16,38,42,42,9,32,279,39,26,22,70,38,31,15,131,36,1*56

\$GPGSV,3,3,09,7,15,320,40,1*6B

\$GPGSV,1,1,04,8,71,268,50,27,63,18,49,9,32,279,43,26,22,70,42,8*6C

\$GLGSV,2,1,05,82,63,47,47,83,56,182,36,80,47,9,42,79,33,85,45,1*71

\$GLGSV,2,2,05,81,15,27,37,1*71

\$GAGSV,1,1,03,31,47,342,44,1,42,62,45,26,30,49,40,6*79

\$GBGSV,5,1,17,12,80,182,47,24,64,5,51,7,58,355,44,3,57,205,45,1*7C

\$GBGSV,5,2,17,1,54,141,44,34,52,211,49,9,48,230,45,10,47,316,42,1*79

\$GBGSV,5,3,17,26,44,100,47,16,39,207,43,4,38,117,41,2,37,240,41,1*77

\$GBGSV,5,4,17,39,37,210,43,6,36,198,41,38,27,173,41,25,18,317,42,1*4E

\$GBGSV,5,5,17,35,16,39,40,1*7F

\$GBGSV,1,1,02,24,64,5,50,26,44,100,43,4*77

Table 5.1-9 GSV Data Format

Name	Example	Units	Description
Message ID	\$GPGSV		GSV protocol header GP=GPS/QZSS, GL=GLONSS, GA=GALILEO, GB=BEIDOU, GI=IRNSS.
Total number of messages	3		Range 1 to 9
Message number	1		Range 1 to 9
Satellites in view	09		
Satellite ID	8		Channel 1
Elevation	71	degrees	Channel 1 (Range 00 to 90)
Azimuth	268	degrees	Channel 1 (Range 000 to 359)
SNR (C/No)	47	dB-Hz	Channel 1 (Range 00 to 99, null when not tracking)
....			
Satellite ID	4		Channel 4 (Range 01 to 196)
Elevation	41	degrees	Channel 4 (Range 00 to 90)
Azimuth	237	degrees	Channel 4 (Range 000 to 359)
SNR (C/No)	46	dB-Hz	Channel 4 (Range 00 to 99, null when not tracking)
Signal ID	1		GPS/QZSS: L1 C/A=1, L5Q=8 GLONASS: L1 C/A=1 GALILEO: E1=6, E5a=2 BEIDOU: B1=1, B2a=4 IRNSS: L6=1
Checksum	*54		
<CR> <LF>			End of message termination

● RMC---Recommended Minimum Specific GNSS Data

Table 5.1-10 contains the values for the following example:

\$GNRMC,070143.000,A,2503.71317,N,12138.74533,E,0.002,70.50,130220,,,A,V*01

Table 5.1-10 RMC Data Format

Name	Example	Units	Description
Message ID	\$GNRMC		RMC protocol header
UTC Time	070143.000		hhmmss.sss

Status	A		A=data valid or V=data not valid
Latitude	2503.71317		ddmm.mmmmm
N/S Indicator	N		N=north or S=south
Longitude	12138.74533		dddmm.mmmmm
E/W Indicator	E		E=east or W=west
Speed over ground	0.002	knots	True
Course over ground	70.50	degrees	
Date	130220		ddmmyy
Magnetic variation		degrees	
Variation sense			E=east or W=west
Mode	A		N = No position fix A = Autonomous GNSS fix D = Differential GNSS fix R = RTK fixed F = RTK float E = Estimated/Dead reckoning fix
Navigational status indicator	V		S = Safe C = Caution U = Unsafe V = Void
Checksum	*01		
<CR> <LF>			End of message termination

● VTG---Course Over Ground and Ground Speed

Table 5.1-11 contains the values for the following example:

\$GNVTG,0.00,T,,M,0.003,N,0.006,K,A*26

Table 5.1-11 VTG Data Format

Name	Example	Units	Description
Message ID	\$GNVTG		VTG protocol header
Course over ground	0.00	degrees	Measured heading
Reference	T		True
Course over ground		degrees	Measured heading
Reference	M		Magnetic
Speed over ground	0.003	knots	Measured speed
Units	N		Knots
Speed over ground	0.006	km/hr	Measured speed
Units	K		Kilometer per hour

Mode	A		N = No position fix A = Autonomous GNSS fix D = Differential GNSS fix R = RTK fixed F = RTK float E = Estimated/Dead reckoning fix
Checksum	*26		
<CR> <LF>			End of message termination

5.2 Proprietary command sets

The following table shows the most common use proprietary command sets.

Table 5.2-1 The table below summarizes the set of proprietary command sets for the MC-1612-Vxx

Command descriptions	Software command
Perform HOT_START	\$PAIR004*3E\r\n
Perform WARM_START	\$PAIR005*3F\r\n
Perform COLD_START	\$PAIR006*3C\r\n
Perform FULL_COLD_START	\$PAIR007*3D\r\n
Set OUTPUT BAUDRATE [Note] Must reboot the device after changing the port baud rate. The change will valid after reboot.	\$PAIR864,0,0,115200*1B\r\n \$PAIR864,0,0,230400*19\r\n \$PAIR864,0,0,460800*16\r\n \$PAIR864,0,0,921600*10\r\n \$PAIR864,0,0,3000000*2F\r\n
Set SPEED THRESHOLD [NOTE] Speed_threshold. 0~20 dm/s. Default value is 0 dm/s. The minimum is 1 dm/s, the maximum is 20 dm/s. 1 dm/s = 0.1m/s	\$PAIR070,15*15\r\n --- 1.5m/s
Query SPEED _THRESHOLD	Send: \$PAIR071*3C\r\n Response: \$PAIR001,071,0*3D\r\n ==> Success \$PAIR071,1.5*3A\r\n
Set DGPS MODE [NOTE] Mode: DGPS data source mode. '0': No DGPS source '1': RTCM '2': SBAS(Include WAAS/EGNOS/GAGAN/ MSAS)	\$PAIR400,0*22\r\n ==> Set No DGPS source \$PAIR400,1*23\r\n ==> Set RTCM \$PAIR400,2*20\r\n ==> Set SBAS Mode

Query DGPS MODE [NOTE] Mode: DGPS data source mode. '0': No DGPS source '1': RTCM '2': SBAS(Include WAAS/EGNOS/GAGAN/ MSAS)	Send: \$PAIR401*3F\r\n Response: \$PAIR001,401,0*3E\r\n ==> Success \$PAIR401,2*21\r\n ==> SBAS Mode
Enable or Disable SBAS SATELLITE SEARCHING	\$PAIR410,0*23\r\n ==> Disable SBAS \$PAIR410,1*22\r\n ==> Enable SBAS

6 Pin assignment and descriptions

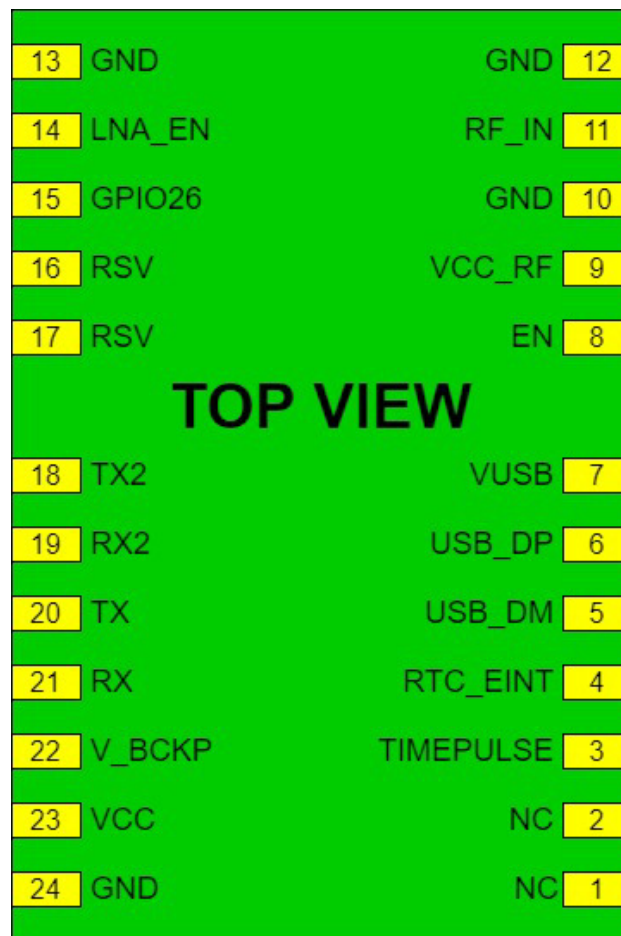


Table 6-1 Pin descriptions

Pin #	Name	Type	Description	Note
1	NC		Not connect	
2	NC		Not connect	
3	TIMEPULSE	O	Time pulse (PPS, default 100 ms pulse/sec when GNSS fix is available. Output high level is 1.8V)	
4	RTC_EINT	I	RTC external interrupt	
5	USB_DM	I/O	USB D- line. Leave unconnected if not used.	
6	USB_DP	I/O	USB D+ line. Leave unconnected if not used.	1
7	VUSB	I	USB voltage supply. Connect this pin to 2.92 ~ 3.22V to enable USB interface. Leave unconnected if not used.	
8	EN	I	Enable the module, high active. Internal 1M ohm pull-up resistor to 1.8V. Leave unconnected if not used.	
9	VCC_RF	O	Output voltage for active antenna	
10	GND	P	Ground	
11	RF_IN	I	GNSS RF signal input.	

			The overall gain of the active antenna must be between 8dB ~ 20dB.	
12	GND	P	Ground	
13	GND	P	Ground	
14	LNA_EN	O	Enable the external LNA, high active. Internal pull down. Output high level is 1.8V	
15	GPIO26	I/O	General purpose I/O	
16	RSV		Reserved pin. Leave unconnected.	
17	RSV		Reserved pin. Leave unconnected.	
18	TX2	O	Serial output 2. Leave unconnected if not used.	
19	RX2	I	Serial input 2. Leave unconnected if not used.	
20	TX	O	Serial output	
21	RX	I	Serial input	
22	V_BCKP	P	Backup battery input. It is recommended to connect a backup supply voltage to V_BCKP in order to enable warm and hot start features. Moreover, V_BCKP is a must of the system running. If no backup power is available, connect V_BCKP to the main power supply (VCC).	
23	VCC	P	DC supply input. Must be clean and stable.	
24	GND	P	Ground	

Note 1: In order to get the advantage of hybrid ephemeris prediction, this pin must be always powered during the period of effective ephemeris prediction.

7 DC & Temperature characteristics

7.1 Absolute maximum ratings

Parameter	Symbol	Ratings	Units
DC Supply Input Voltage	VCCabs	5.5	V
Input Backup Battery Voltage	V_BCKPabs	5.5	V
Operating Temperature Range	Topr_abs	-40 ~ 85	°C
Storage Temperature Range	Tstg_abs	-40 ~ 85	°C

7.2 DC Electrical characteristics

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
DC Supply Input Voltage	VCC		3.1	3.3	4.5	V
Input Backup Battery Voltage	V_BCKP		2.0		4.5	V
VCC_RF Output Voltage	VCC_RF		2.9	3	3.1	V
Supply Current	I _{ss}	VCC = 3.3V, w/o active antenna, Peak Acquisition Tracking		30 40 ⁽²⁾	TBD ⁽¹⁾	mA mA mA
Backup Battery Current	I _{bat}	VIN = 0V		44		uA
VCC_RF Output Current	I _{out}	VIN = 3.3V			30	mA
High Level Input Voltage	V _{IH}		2.2		3.6	V
Low Level Input Voltage	V _{IL}		-0.3		0.8	V
High Level Output Voltage	V _{OH}		2.18		3.3	V
Low Level Output Voltage	V _{OL}				0.4	V

Note 1: This happens when downloading AGPS data to the module.

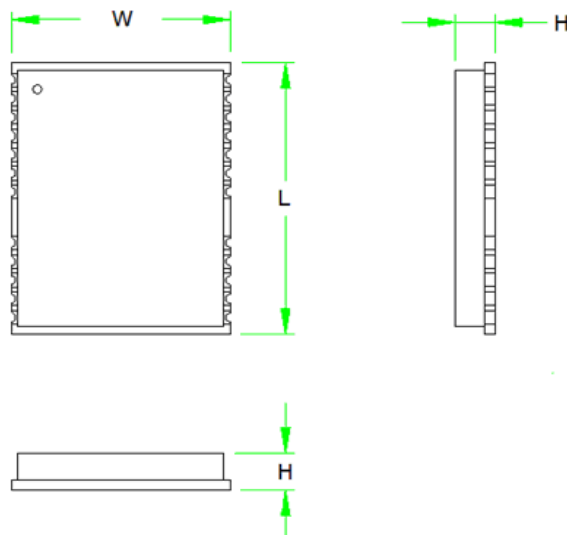
Note 2: Measured when position fix (1Hz) is available, input voltage is 3.3V and the function of self-generated ephemeris prediction is inactive.

7.3 Temperature characteristics

Parameter	Symbol	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
Operating Temperature	Topr	-40	-	85	°C
Storage Temperature	Tstg	-40	25	85	°C

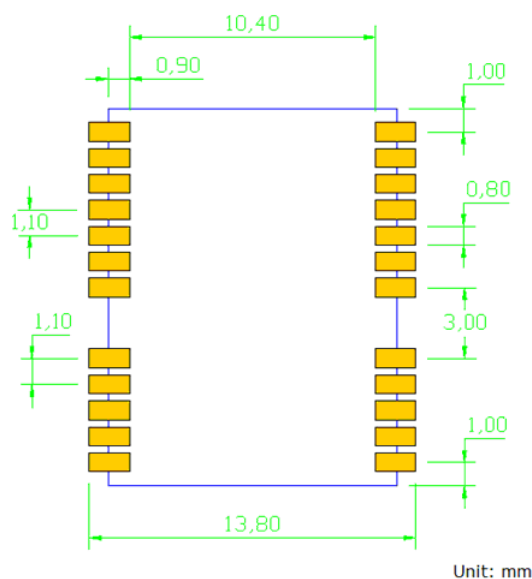
8 Mechanical specification

8.1 Outline dimensions



Symbol	Min. (mm)	Typ. (mm)	Max. (mm)
W	12.1	12.2	12.3
L	15.7	16.0	16.4
H	2.2	2.4	2.6

8.2 Recommended land pattern dimensions



Unit: mm

Note: The recommended land pattern dimensions are shown for reference only, as actual pad layouts may vary depending on application.

9 Reel Packing information

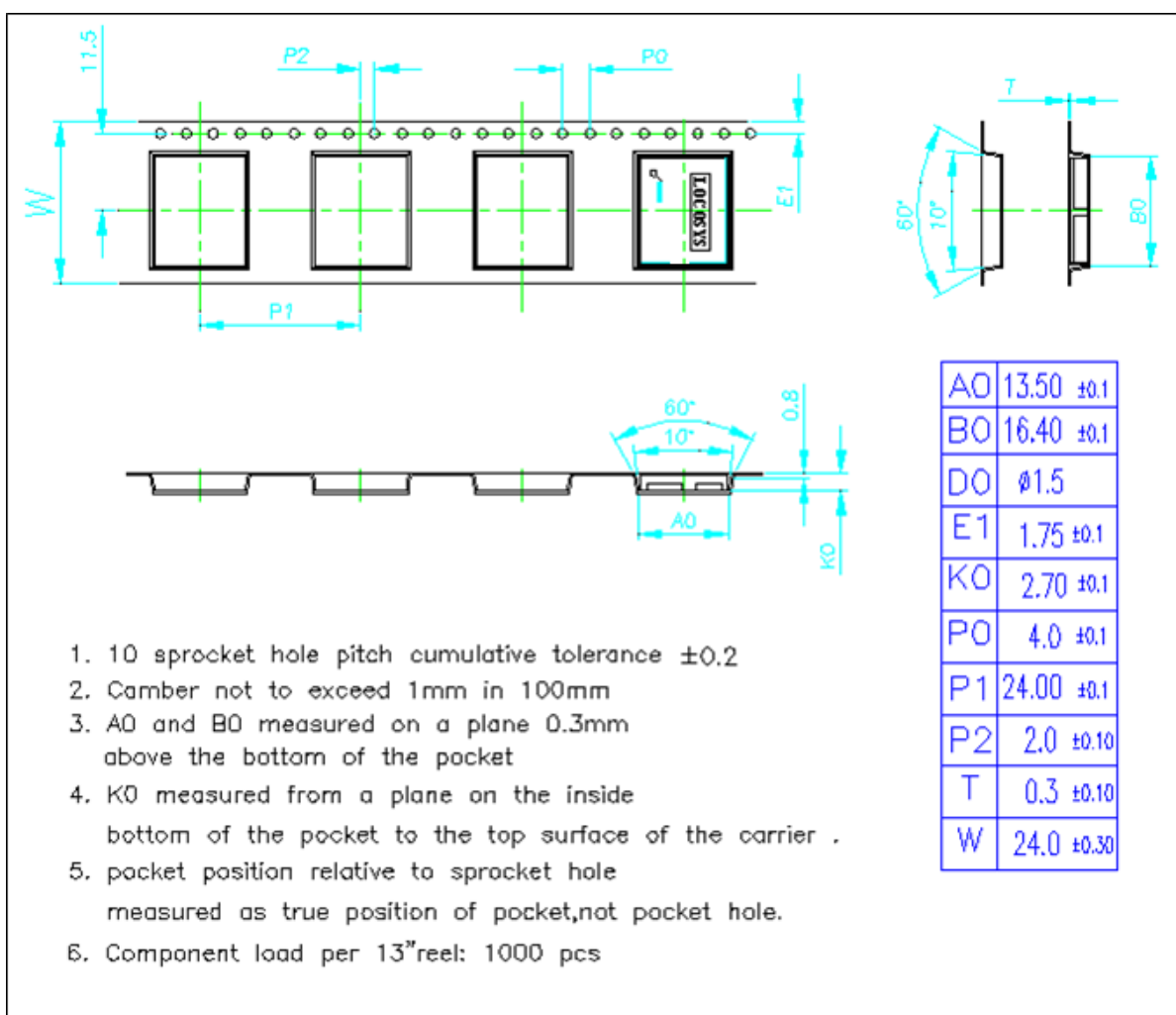
9.1 ESD precaution

GNSS modules are electrostatic sensitive devices. Handling the modules without proper ESD protection may result in severe damage to them. ESD protection must be implemented throughout the processing, handling and even when the modules are being returned for repair.

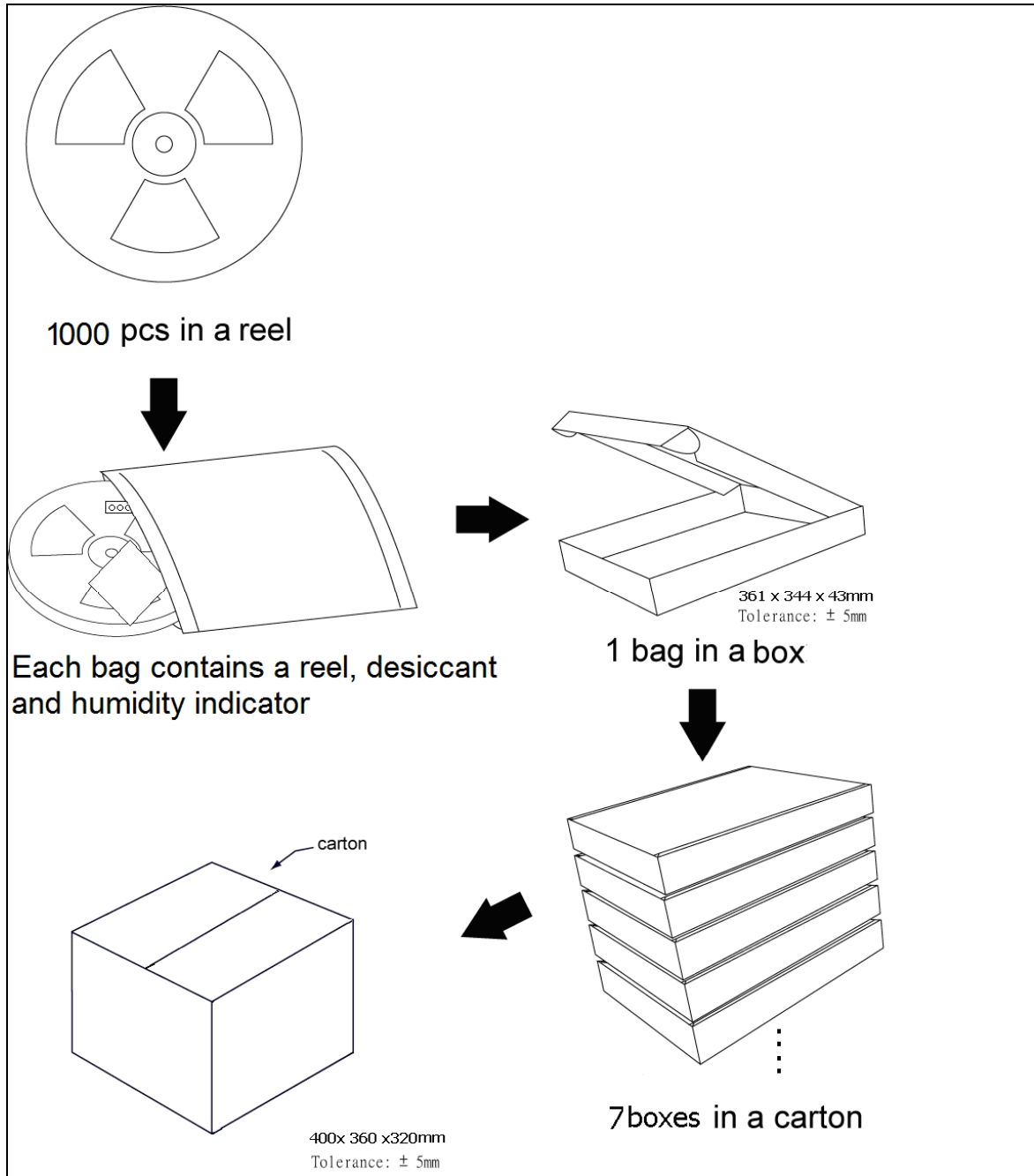
9.2 Packaging

The modules are sealed in a moisture barrier ESD bag with the appropriate units of desiccant and a humidity indicator card. It should not be opened until the modules are ready to be soldered onto the application.

9.2.1 Packaging



9.2.2 Box packaging



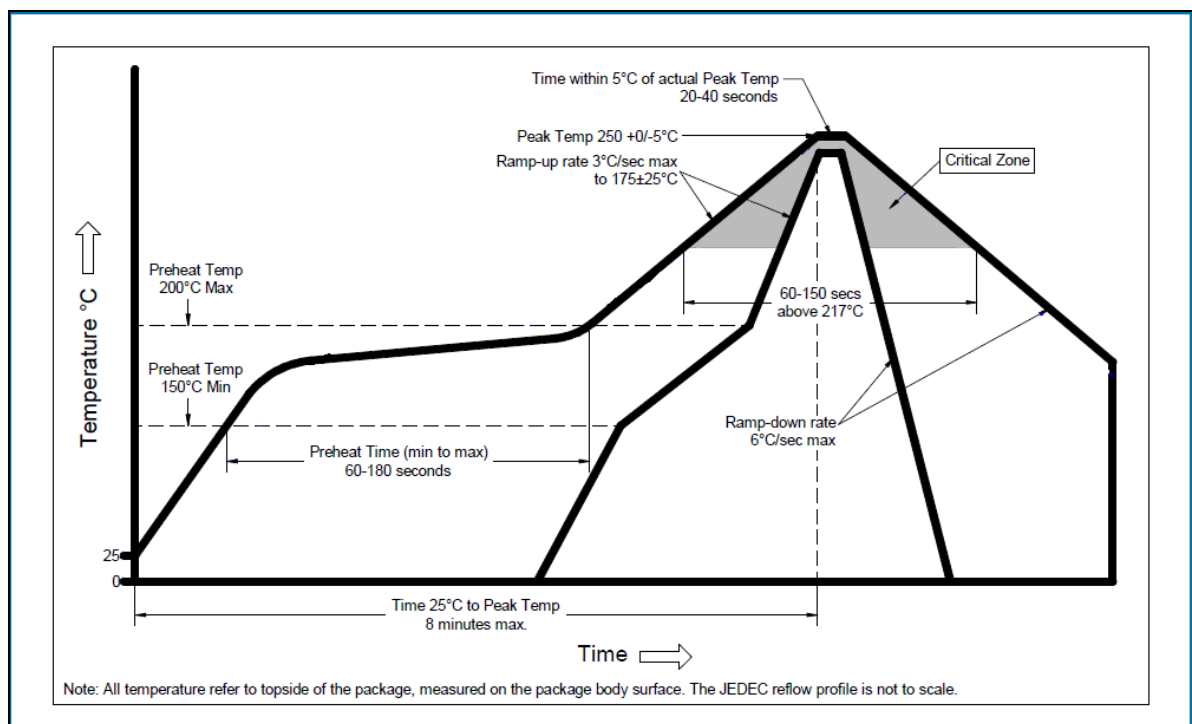
9.3 Moisture sensitivity level

The moisture sensitivity level of the module is 3. After the sealed bag is opened, modules should be mounted within 168 hours at factory conditions of $\leq 30^{\circ}\text{C}$ and 60% RH or stored at $\leq 20\%$ RH.

The modules require baking before mounting if above conditions are not met. If baking is required, the modules without the tape and reel may be baked for:

- 192 hours at $40^{\circ}\text{C} + 5^{\circ}\text{C} / -0^{\circ}\text{C}$ and $< 5\%$ RH
- 24 hours at $125^{\circ}\text{C} + 5^{\circ}\text{C} / -0^{\circ}\text{C}$

9.4 Reflow soldering



Note the module mounted to the top side (first reflow side) may fall off during reflow soldering of the bottom side.

10 Product marking and ordering information

10.1 Product marking

The marking of the module is engraved on the metal shielding that has product information, such as LOCOSYS logo, product name and manufacturing date.

10.2 Ordering information

Product name	Description	Remark
MC-1612-V2b	Dual-frequency multi-constellation GNSS positioning module	GPS, GLONASS, GALILEO, BEIDOU, QZSS.
MC-1612-V3b	Dual-frequency multi-constellation GNSS positioning module	GPS, GLONASS, GALILEO, BEIDOU, QZSS, IRNSS. For L5 band, only support IRNSS.

Document change list

Revision 0.1

- Draft release on August 12, 2020.

Revision 0.2 (August 24, 2020)

- Added the compliant description of AIS 140 in section 1.
- Added the Note in the Fig 3-2.

Revision 0.3 (September 24, 2020)

- Added the proprietary command sets in section 5.2.