

Product name	Description	Version
LS23070-G	Multiple GNSS mouse/ UBX-8030, 2m, USB, 9600 (can be support PPS over USB) ¹	1.0
LS23072-G	Multiple GNSS mouse/ UBX-8030, 2m, PS2, 9600BPS	
LS23075-G	Multiple GNSS mouse/ UBX-8030, 5m, PS2 with lock,9600BPS	
LS23076-G	Multiple GNSS mouse / UBX-8030, 3m, RJ11, 9600BPS	

Note 1: Required details of product LS23070-G's "PPS over USB" or "UART output directly", please contact LOCOSYS sale directly.

Datasheet of multiple GNSS mouse, LS2307x-G series

**LS23070-G****LS23072-G****LS23075-G****LS23076-G**

1 Introduction

LS2307x-G series products are complete GNSS receivers based on the proven technology built-in u-blox8 chip solution. The GNSS mouse will acquire a lot of satellites at a time while providing fast Time-To-First-Fix, one-second navigation update and low power consumption. It can provide you with superior sensitivity and performance even in urban canyon and dense foliage environment. Its far-reaching capability meets the sensitivity requirements of car navigation as well as other location-based applications.

2 Features

- u-blox8 high sensitivity and low power solution
- Support GPS, GLONASS, GALILEO and QZSS
- Capable of SBAS (WAAS, EGNOS, MSAS) support
- Support 72- channel GNSS
- Fast TTFF at low signal level
- 1PPS over USB for timing application
- Linux/Android driver support
- Compatible with GPSD PPS support
- Support RTCM data input

- Build-in backup battery for reserve system data & rapid satellite reacquisition
- LED indicator for GNSS positioning status
- Build-in Magnet for mounting
- Skid resistant pad on the bottom
- Waterproof

3 Application

- Personal positioning and navigation
- Automotive navigation
- Fleet management
- Marine navigation
- High-Quality NTP time server

4 GNSS receiver

Chip	UBX-M8030	
Frequency	GPS, QZSS: L1 1575.42MHz, C/A code GLONASS: L1 1598.0625MHz ~ 1605.375MHz, C/A code	
Channels	Support 72 channels	
Update rate	1Hz default, up to 10Hz	
Acquisition Time	Hot start (Open Sky)	< 1s (typical)
	Cold Start (Open Sky)	30s (typical)
Position Accuracy	Autonomous	2.5m CEP
Max. Altitude	< 50,000 m	
Max. Velocity	< 500 m/s	
Velocity Accuracy ⁽¹⁾	0.05 m/s	
Heading Accuracy ⁽¹⁾	0.3 degrees	
PPS Signal Accuracy ⁽²⁾	1ms for PPS over USB	
Protocol Support	NMEA 0183 ver 4.0	9600bps ⁽³⁾ , 8 data bits, no parity, 1 stop bits (default) 1Hz: GGA, GLL, GSA, GSV, RMC, VTG and TXT
	UBX Protocol ver 18.00	9600 bps (configurable), 8 data bits, no parity, 1 stop bits
	RTCM SC-104 ver 2.3	message types type 1, 2, 3, & 9

Note: 1. 50% @30 m/s.

- The LS23070-G (PPS over USB) makes PPS events visible for a compatible USB host system; they appear DCD state changes to the PL2303 driver. Its time precision will be limited by the USB pooling interval, usually 1 millisecond.
- Both baud rate and output message rate are configurable to be factory default.

4.1 Supported GNSS Constellations

The module can be configured to receive any single GNSS constellation or within the set of permissible combinations shown below.

GPS	GLONASS	GALILEO
•	-	-
•	-	•
•	•	-
•	•	•
-	•	-
-	•	•
-	-	•

Note: 1. Permissible GNSS combinations (• = enabled)

2. The default GNSS combination is GPS+GLONASS+QZSS constellation but QZSS cannot viewing

5 LED indicator

The red LED is an indicator of GNSS positioning status. In continuous power mode, it flashes once per second when position is fixed. Otherwise it is off. The timing in detail is as below.

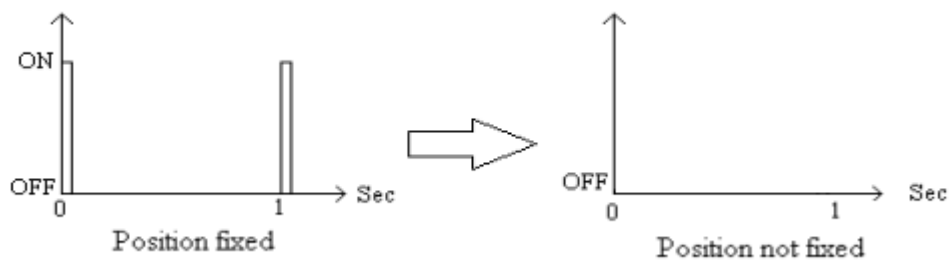
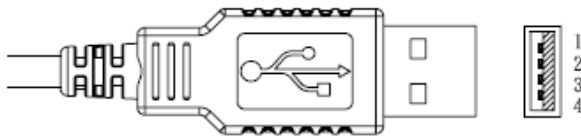


Fig 5.1 LED indicator of positioning status

6 Pin assignment and descriptions

● LS23070-G

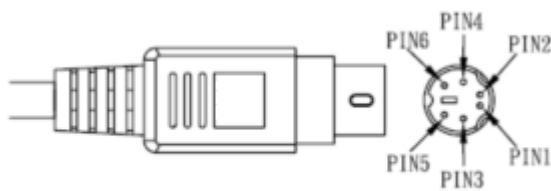
Pin #	Name	Type	Description
1	VBUS	P	USB power input
2	D-		D- line
3	D+		D+ line
4	GND	P	Ground



USB A-TYPE Plug

● LS23072-G

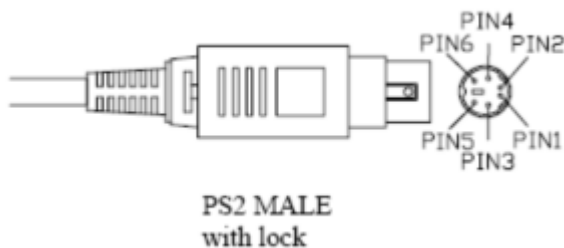
Pin #	Name	Type	Description
1	GND	P	Ground
2	VDD	P	Power input
3	NC		Not connect
4	RX	I	Data input (RS232 level)
5	TX	O	Data output (RS232 level)
6	NC		Not connect



PS2 MALE

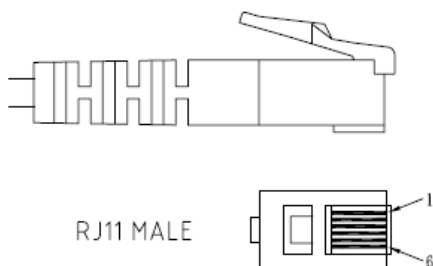
● LS23075-G

Pin #	Name	Type	Description
1	VDD	P	Power input
2	GND	P	Ground
3	NC		Not connect
4	TX	O	Data output (RS232 level)
5	RX	I	Data input (RS232 level)
6	NC		Not connect



● LS23076-G

Pin #	Name	Type	Description
1	NC		Not connect
2	GND	P	Ground
3	RX	I	Data input (RS232 level)
4	TX	O	Data output (RS232 level)
5	VDD	P	Power input
6	NC		Not connect



7 DC & Temperature characteristics

7.1 Power consumption (continuous mode)

Parameter	Symbol	Interface	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
Input voltage	VCC	LS23070-G LS23072-G LS23075-G LS23076-G	4.75	5.0	5.25	V
Input current	Icc	LS23070-G LS23072-G LS23075-G LS23076-G		28 ^(1, 2) 30 ⁽¹⁾ 30 ⁽¹⁾ 30 ⁽¹⁾		mA

Note 1: Measured when position fix (1Hz) is available.

2: Typical power consumption of PPS over USB will be 43mA.

7.2 Temperature characteristics

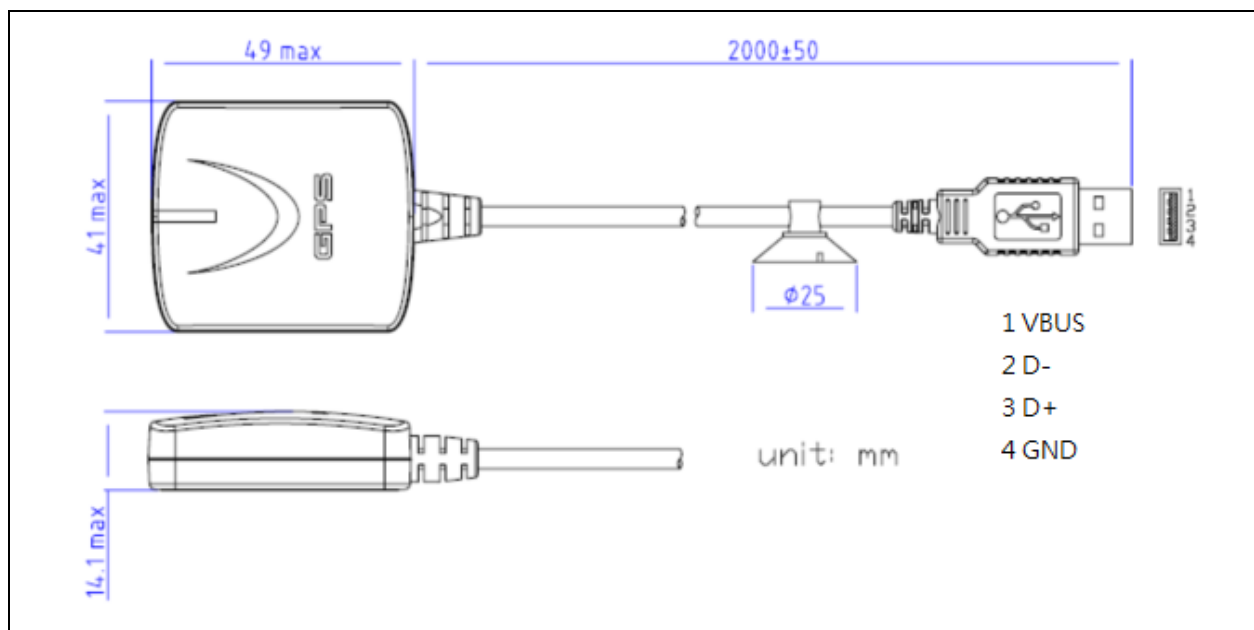
Parameter	Symbol	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
Operating Temperature	Topr ⁽¹⁾	-40	-	85	°C
Storage Temperature	Tstg ⁽²⁾	-40	-	85	°C

Note 1: Backup battery: -20 ~ 60°C

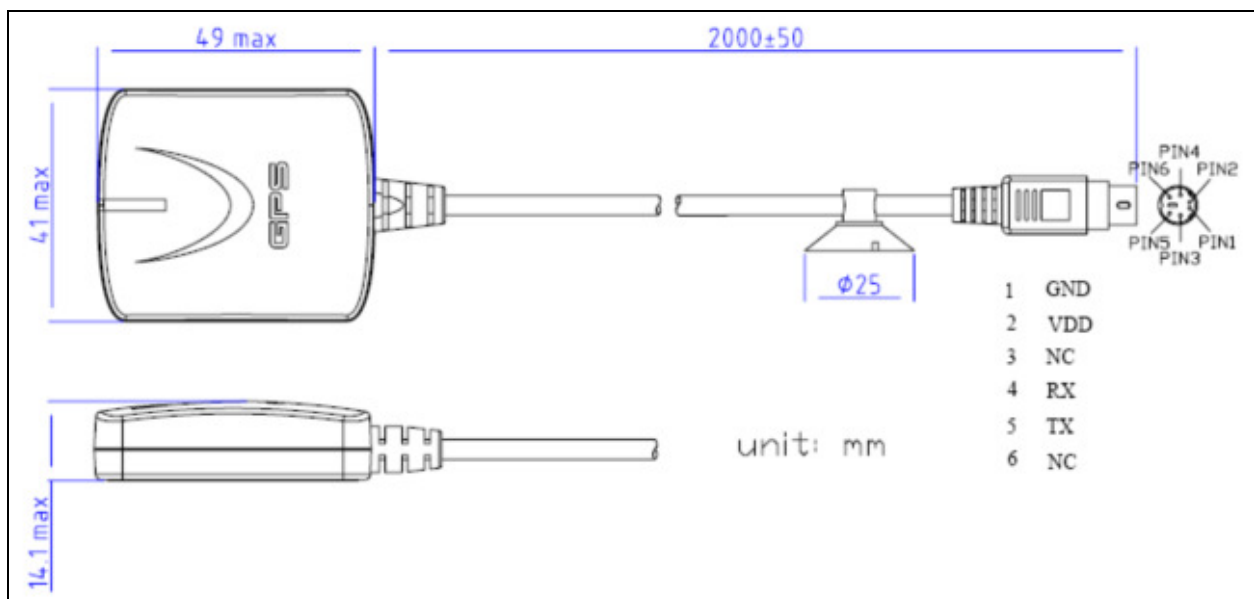
2: Backup battery: -40 ~ 60°C

8 Mechanical specification

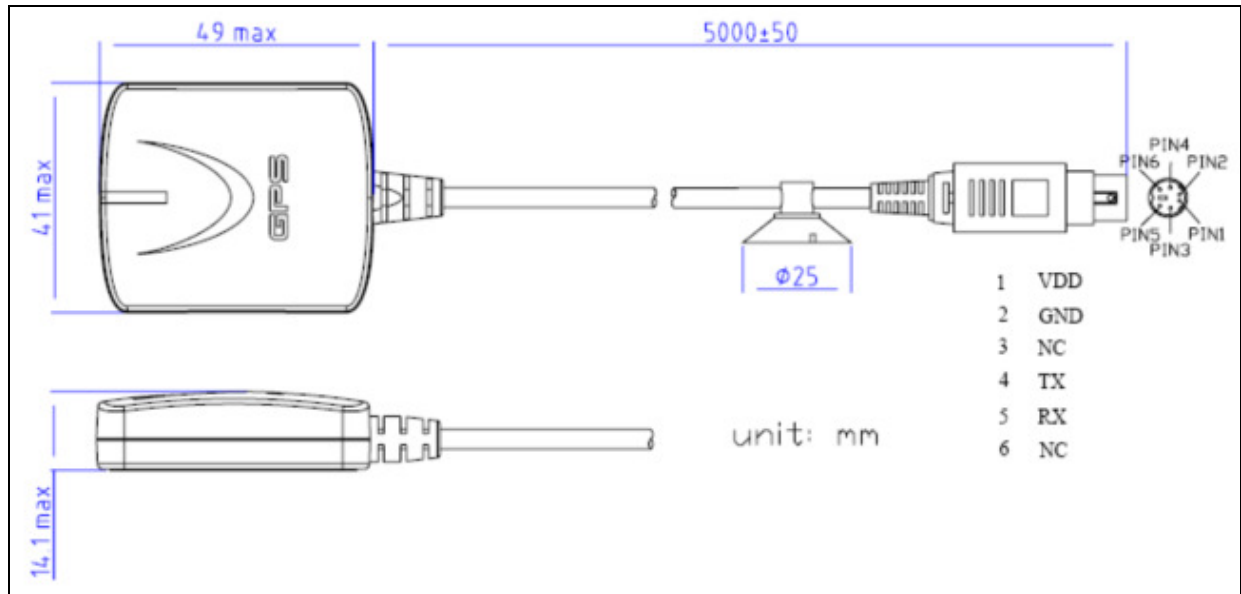
● LS23070-G (USB interface)



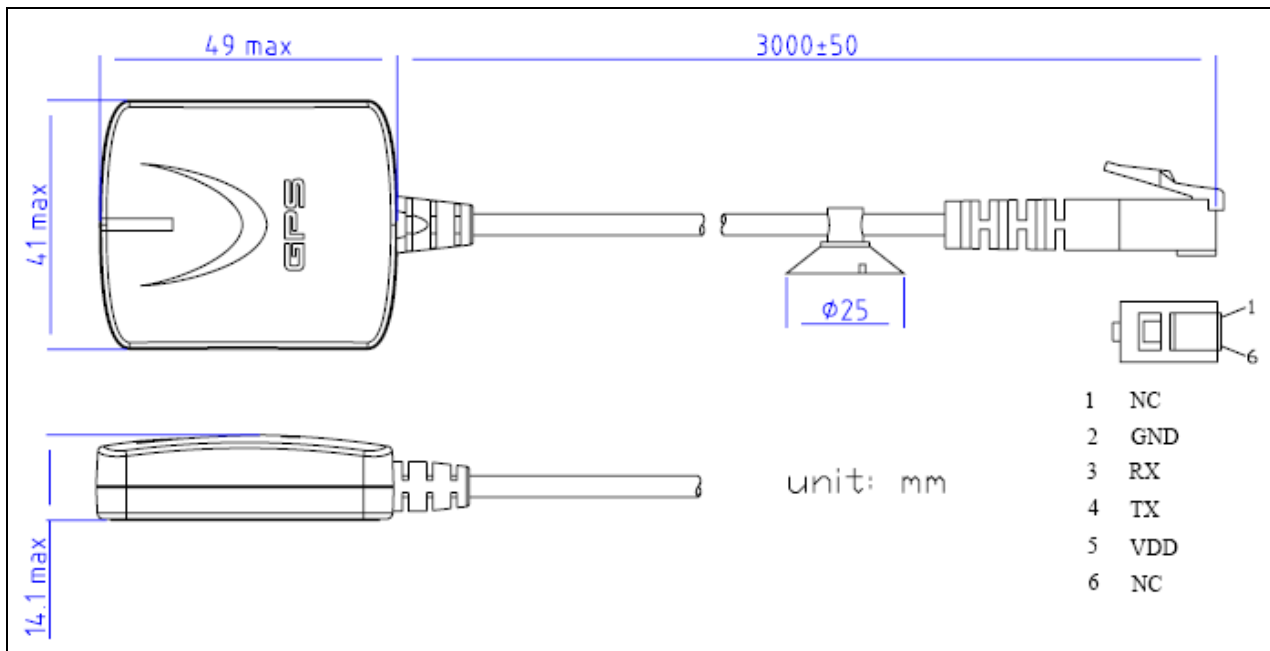
● LS23072-G (RS232 interface)



● LS23075-G (RS232 interface)



● LS23076-G (RS232 interface)



9 Software interface

9.1 NMEA output message

Table 9.1-1 NMEA output message

NMEA	Description
GGA	Global positioning system fixed data
GLL	Geographic position - latitude/longitude
GSA	GNSS Overall satellite data
GSV	GNSS Detailed satellite data
RMC	Recommended minimal data for GNSS
VTG	Course over ground and ground speed
TXT	Text Transmission

● GGA Global positioning system fixed data

Table 9.1-2 contains the values for the following example:

\$GNGGA,052135.00,2503.71325,N,12138.74587,E,2,12,0.59,124.5,M,17.2,M,,0000*4E

Table 9.1-2 GGA Data Format

Name	Example	Units	Description
Message ID	\$GNGGA		GGA Message ID (GN = current Talker ID)
UTC Time	052132.00		hhmmss.ss
Latitude	2503.71325		ddmm.mmmmm
N/S indicator	N		N=north or S=south
Longitude	12138.74587		dddmm.mmmmm
E/W Indicator	E		E=east or W=west
Position Fix Indicator	2		See Table 9.1-3
Satellites Used	12		Number of satellites in view, 00-24
HDOP	0.59		Horizontal Dilution of Precision (meters)
MSL Altitude	124.5	meters	Antenna Altitude above/below mean-sea-level (geoid) (in meters)
Units	M	meters	Units of antenna altitude, meters
Geoidal Separation	17.2	meters	
Units	M	meters	Units of geoidal separation, meters
Age of diff. GNSS data		second	Null fields when DGPS is not used
Diff. Ref. Station ID	0000		Differential reference station ID, 0000-1023
Checksum	*4E		Checksum
<CR> <LF>			End of message termination

Table 9.1-3 Position Fix Indicators

Value	Description
0	Fix not available

1	GNSS fix
2	Differential GNSS fix

● GLL--- Geographic Position – Latitude/Longitude

Table 9.1-4 contains the values for the following example:

\$GNGLL,2503.71325,N,12138.74587,E,052135.00,A,D*74

Table 9.1-4 GLL Data Format

Name	Example	Units	Description
Message ID	\$GNGLL		GLL protocol header
Latitude	2503.71325		ddmm.mmmmm
N/S indicator	N		N=north or S=south
Longitude	12138.74587		dddmm.mmmmm
E/W indicator	E		E=east or W=west
UTC Time	052135		hhmmss.ss
Status	A		A=data valid or V=data not valid
Mode	D		V = Invalid, A= Autonomous and D =Differential
Checksum	*74		
<CR> <LF>			End of message termination

● GSA--GNSS DOP and Active Satellites

Table 9.1-5 contains the values for the following example:

\$GNGSA,A,3,01,03,11,17,19,22,28,30,06,07,41,,1.30,0.59,1.16*15

\$GNGSA,A,3,74,84,73,80,83,85,69,,,,,1.30,0.59,1.16*1E

Table 9.1-5 GSA Data Format

Name	Example	Units	Description
Message ID	\$GNGSA		GSA protocol header
Mode 1	A		See Table 9.1-6
Mode 2	3		See Table 9.1-7
ID of satellite used	01		Sv on Channel 1
ID of satellite used	03		Sv on Channel 2
....			
ID of satellite used	41		Sv on Channel 11
PDOP	1.30		Position Dilution of Precision
HDOP	0.59		Horizontal Dilution of Precision
VDOP	1.16		Vertical Dilution of Precision
Checksum	*15		
<CR> <LF>			End of message termination

Table 9.1-6 Mode 1

Value	Description
M	Manual- forced to operate in 2D or 3D mode
A	Automatic-allowed to automatically switch 2D/3D

Table 9.1-7 Mode 2

Value	Description
1	Fix not available
2	2D ⁽¹⁾
3	3D

Note 1: 2D fix hint that the receiver position error meets the 2D level. Maybe under this condition the used satellite number is little more than 4

● GSV---GNSS Satellites in View

Table 9.1-8 contains the values for the following example:

\$GPGSV,4,1,15,01,40,032,45,03,52,108,42,06,22,241,37,07,16,190,40*7F

\$GPGSV,4,2,15,08,10,087,,11,29,047,40,17,35,316,44,19,18,297,37*7C

\$GPGSV,4,3,15,22,41,070,42,28,70,335,43,30,33,225,42,40,13,260,*73

\$GPGSV,4,4,15,41,38,242,38,42,51,134,35,50,51,134,35*4F

\$GLGSV,3,1,11,67,01,029,20,68,26,074,25,69,26,131,33,73,49,208,37*6F

\$GLGSV,3,2,11,74,45,303,41,75,02,334,,80,09,174,35,83,26,033,31*6F

\$GLGSV,3,3,11,84,39,326,34,85,12,277,29,,,43*63

Table 9.1-8 GSV Data Format

Name	Example	Units	Description
Message ID	\$GNGSV		GSV protocol header
Total number of messages ¹	4		Range 1 to 6
Message number ¹	1		Range 1 to 6
Satellites in view	15		
Satellite ID ²	01		Channel 1
Elevation	40	degrees	Channel 1 (Range 00 to 90)
Azimuth	032	degrees	Channel 1 (Range 000 to 359)
SNR (C/No)	45	dB-Hz	Channel 1 (Range 00 to 99, null when not tracking)
....			
Satellite ID	07		Channel 4 (Range 01 to 196)
Elevation	16	degrees	Channel 4 (Range 00 to 90)
Azimuth	190	degrees	Channel 4 (Range 000 to 359)
SNR (C/No)	40	dB-Hz	Channel 4 (Range 00 to 99, null when not tracking)
Checksum	*7F		
<CR> <LF>			End of message termination

Note 1: Depending on the number of satellites tracked multiple messages of GSV data may be required.

● RMC---Recommended Minimum Specific GNSS Data

Table 9.1-9 contains the values for the following example:

\$GNRMC,052136.00,A,2503.71326,N,12138.74586,E,0.003,,200717,,D*6C

Table 9.1-9 RMC Data Format

Name	Example	Units	Description
Message ID	\$GNRMC		RMC protocol header
UTC Time	052136.00		hhmmss.ss
Status	A		A=data valid or V=data not valid
Latitude	2503.71326		ddmm.mmmmm
N/S Indicator	N		N=north or S=south
Longitude	12138.74586		dddmm.mmmmm
E/W Indicator	E		E=east or W=west
Speed over ground	0.003	knots	True
Course over ground		degrees	
Date	200717		ddmmyy
Magnetic variation		degrees	
Variation sense			E=east or W=west
Mode	D		V=Invalid A=autonomous, D=Differential.
Checksum	*6C		
<CR> <LF>			End of message termination

● VTG---Course Over Ground and Ground Speed

Table 9.1-10 contains the values for the following example:

\$GNVTG,,T,,M,0.003,N,0.006,K,D*3D

Table 9.1-10 VTG Data Format

Name	Example	Units	Description
Message ID	\$GNVTG		VTG protocol header
Course over ground		degrees	Measured heading
Reference	T		True
Course over ground		degrees	Measured heading
Reference	M		Magnetic
Speed over ground	0.003	knots	Measured speed
Units	N		Knots
Speed over ground	0.006	km/hr	Measured speed
Units	K		Kilometer per hour
Mode	D		V=Invalid A=autonomous, D=Differential.
Checksum	*3D		
<CR> <LF>			End of message termination

● TXT--- Text Transmission

Table 9.1-11 contains the values for the following example:

\$GNTXT,01,01,02,ANTSTATUS=INIT*3B

\$GNTXT,01,01,02,ANTSTATUS=OK*25

Table 9.1-11 TXT Data Format

Name	Example	Units	Description
Message ID	\$GNTXT		TXT protocol header
numMsg	01		Total number of messages in this transmission, 01.. 99
msgNum	01		Message number in this transmission, range 01..xx
msgType	02		Text identifier, u-blox GNSS receivers specify the type of the message with this number. 00: Error 01: Warning 02: Notice 07: User
text	ANTSTATUS=INT		Any ASCII text
Checksum	*3B		
<CR> <LF>			End of message termination

9.2 UBX Protocol

The GNSS mouse supports u-blox proprietary protocol to communicate with a host computer.

Detail proprietary protocol descriptions should refer to ubx protocol version 18.00.

Table 9.2-1 The table below summarizes the set of proprietary commands for ublox chip solution

Command descriptions	Software command
Perform a Cold start	B5 62 06 04 04 00 FF FF 02 00 0E 61
Perform a Warm start	B5 62 06 04 04 00 01 00 02 00 11 6C
Perform a Hot start	B5 62 06 04 04 00 00 00 02 00 10 68
Perform a Factory reset	B5 62 06 04 04 00 FF B9 00 00 C6 8B
Enable QZSS viewing	B5 62 06 17 14 00 00 40 00 02 00 00 00 00 01 00 00 01 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 75 50
UART configures as 115200bps	B5 62 06 00 14 00 01 00 00 00 D0 08 00 00 00 C2 01 00 07 00 07 00 00 00 00 00 C4 96 B5 62 06 00 01 00 01 08 22
UART configures as 9600bps	B5 62 06 00 14 00 01 00 00 00 D0 08 00 00 80 25 00 00 07 00 07 00 00 00 00 00 A6 CD B5 62 06 00 01 00 01 08 22
Enable ZDA message	24 45 49 47 50 51 2C 5A 44 41 2A 33 39 0d 0A B5 62 06 01 03 00 f0 08 01 03 20
Disable ZDA message	24 45 49 47 50 51 2C 5A 44 41 2A 33 39 0D 0A B5 62 06 01 03 00 f0 08 00 02 1F
Switch to 5Hz NMEA output mode	B5 62 06 08 06 00 C8 00 01 00 01 00 DE 6A B5 62 06 08 00 00 0E 30

Switch to 10Hz NMEA output mode	B5 62 06 08 06 00 64 00 01 00 01 00 7A 12 B5 62 06 08 00 00 0E 30
Switch to 1Hz NMEA output mode	B5 62 06 08 06 00 E8 03 01 00 01 00 01 39

Note 1: Add **0D 0A** at the end of command.

10 How to make sure LS23070-G's PPS over USB is working in Linux Ubuntu?

GPSD is daemon which uses to handle the NMEA and PPS information on Linux system. The GPSD client application called "gpsmon" could be used to check if PPS is working in Linux Ubuntu version 16.04.4. "gpsmon" is a monitor that watches packets coming from a GPS and displays them along with diagnostic information. Here provides some steps for installation of GPSD and verifying PPS performance on Linux system. User can check if a GPSD program has been installation on the Ubuntu. Using following command to determine if GPSD is running in system.

\$ps ax | grep gps

```
cloud@CloudxUBT: ~
cloud@CloudxUBT:~$ ps ax | grep gps
19446 ?        S<sl    0:00  /usr/sbin/gpsd -N -n /dev/ttyUSB0
19482 pts/4    S+      0:00  gpsmon
19504 pts/17    S+      0:00  grep --color=auto gps
```

User should install the GPSD package by following commands if it does not installation in Ubuntu.

\$sudo apt-get update

\$sudo apt-get install gpsd-clients gpsd

```
cloud@CloudxUBT:~$ sudo apt-get update
Hit:1 http://tw.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial InRelease
Hit:2 http://tw.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-updates InRelease
Hit:3 http://tw.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-backports InRelease
Hit:4 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-security InRelease
Reading package lists... Done
cloud@CloudxUBT:~$ sudo apt-get install gpsd-clients gpsd
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
```

Before starting GPSD, LS23070-G should connect to USB port. It normally enumerates a USB device such as "/dev/ttyUSB0" in this case. By using following command to determine device name if module is connecting to host by USB.

\$ls /dev/ttyU*

```
cloud@CloudxUBT:~$ ls /dev/ttyU*
/dev/ttyUSB0
```

Now customer gets the device name as "/dev/ttyUSB0" and checks the GPSD file. By using following command to configure host file at "/etc/default/gpsd".

\$sudo gedit /etc/default/gpsd

```
cloud@CloudxUBT: ~
cloud@CloudxUBT:~$ sudo gedit /etc/default/gpsd
[sudo] password for cloud:
```

Please set the device name (DEVICE="/dev/ttyUSB0") and set GPSD options with the nowait (-n) parameter (GPSD_OPTIONS="-n") as following example then restart the GPSD service.

```
gpsd (/etc/default) - gedit
# Default settings for the gpsd init script and the hotplug wrapper.

# Start the gpsd daemon automatically at boot time
START_DAEMON="true"

# Use USB hotplugging to add new USB devices automatically to the daemon
USB_AUTO="true"

# Devices gpsd should collect to at boot time.
# They need to be read/writeable, either by user gpsd or the group dialout.
DEVICES="/dev/ttyUSB0"

# Other options you want to pass to gpsd
GPSD_OPTIONS="-n"
```

\$sudo service gpsd restart

```
cloud@CloudxUBT:~$ sudo service gpsd restart
[sudo] password for cloud:
```

By using following command to check GPSD is working as expected. ("-n" and "/dev/ttyUSB0" parameters)

\$ps aux | grep gpsd

```
cloud@CloudxUBT:~$ ps aux | grep gpsd
gpsd      2786  0.1  0.2 115980 4104 ?        S<sl  10:04   0:12 /usr/sbin/gpsd -N -n /dev/ttyUSB0
cloud     3412  0.0  0.0  21572  1084 pts/17   S+   13:37   0:00 grep --color=auto gpsd
```

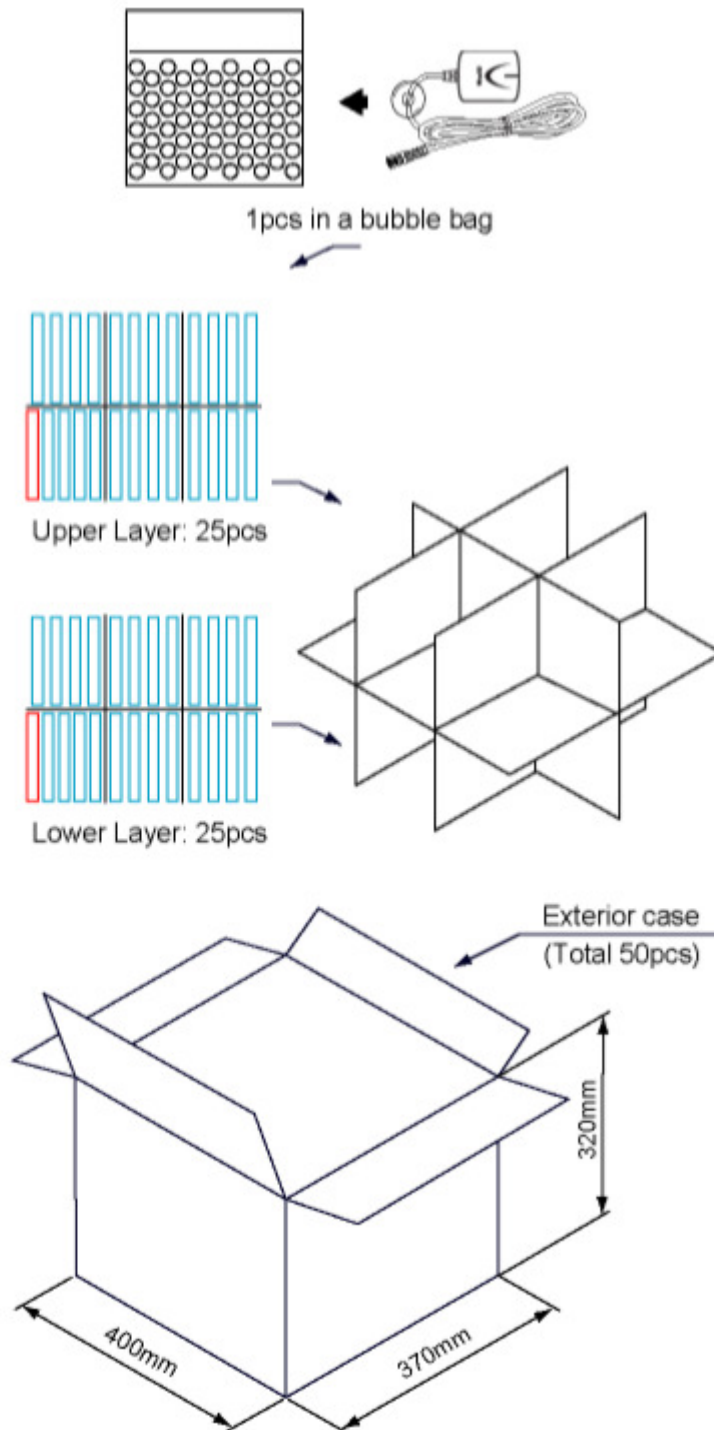
Execute the GPSD client program.

\$gpsmon

```
cloud@CloudxUBT: ~  
/dev/ttyUSB0 u-blox>  
  
Ch PRN Az EL S/N Flag U  
0  
1  
2  
3  
4  
5  
6  
7  
8  
9  
10  
11  
12  
13  
14  
15  
  
ECEF Pos: -3033216.97m +4921615.83m +2685348.87m  
ECEF Vel: +0.00m/s +0.00m/s +0.01m/s  
  
LTP Pos: 25.061926663° 121.645740207° 121.75m  
LTP Vel: 0.01m/s 0.0° 0.00m/s  
  
Time: 23 21:16:20.00  
Time GPS: 1995+206378.000 Day: 2  
  
Est Pos Err 2.58m Est Vel Err 0.00m/s  
PRNs: 12 PDOP: 1.1 Fix 0x03 Flags 0x0f  
NAV_SOL  
  
DOP [H] 0.8 [V] 0.7 [P] 1.1 [T] 0.5 [G] 1.2  
NAV_DOP  
  
TOFF: 0.236903389 PPS: 0.009320523  
NAV_SVINFO  
00000000000100000000000006900ff0cfff000000f722  
(26) b5620104120010144d0c750069003300440050000f270f27a510  
(24) b5620120100010144d0c90c40500cb07120700000000f208
```

As shown above, PPS is detected with delay of 0.009320523 seconds to the local clock while delay of GPS is 0.236903389 seconds (shown by TOFF)

11 Packing information



Document change list

Revision 1.0

- First release on December 12, 2018.